

圖 3-1 經濟活動循環圖

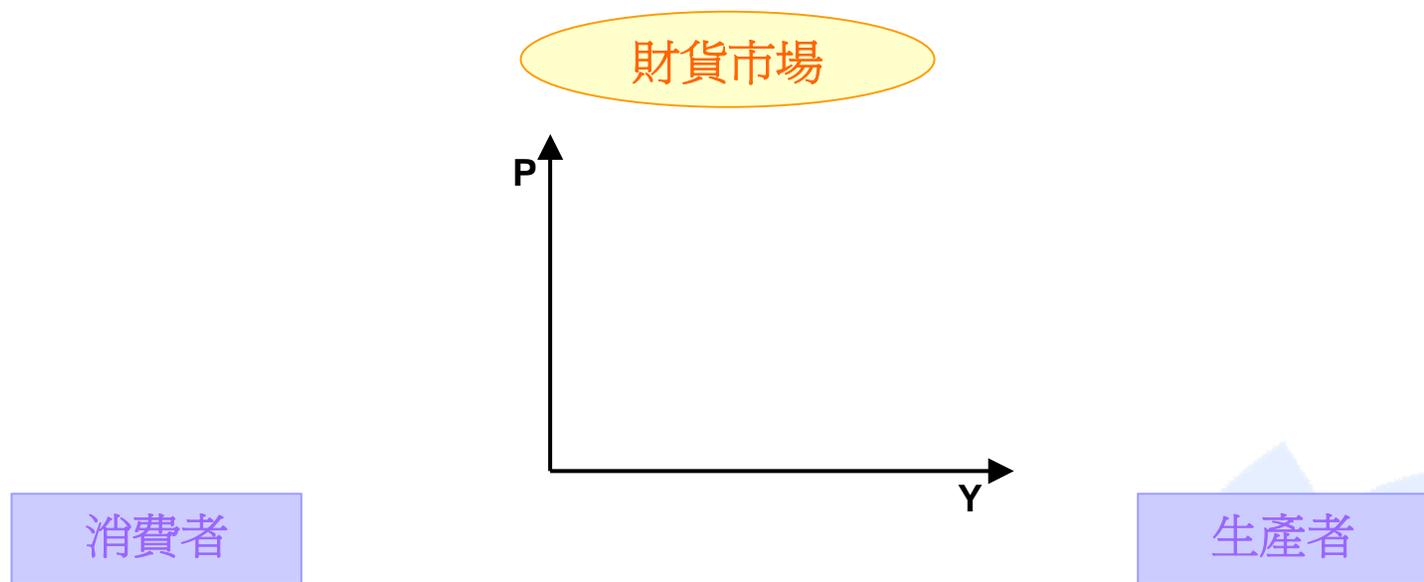


圖 3-1 經濟活動循環圖

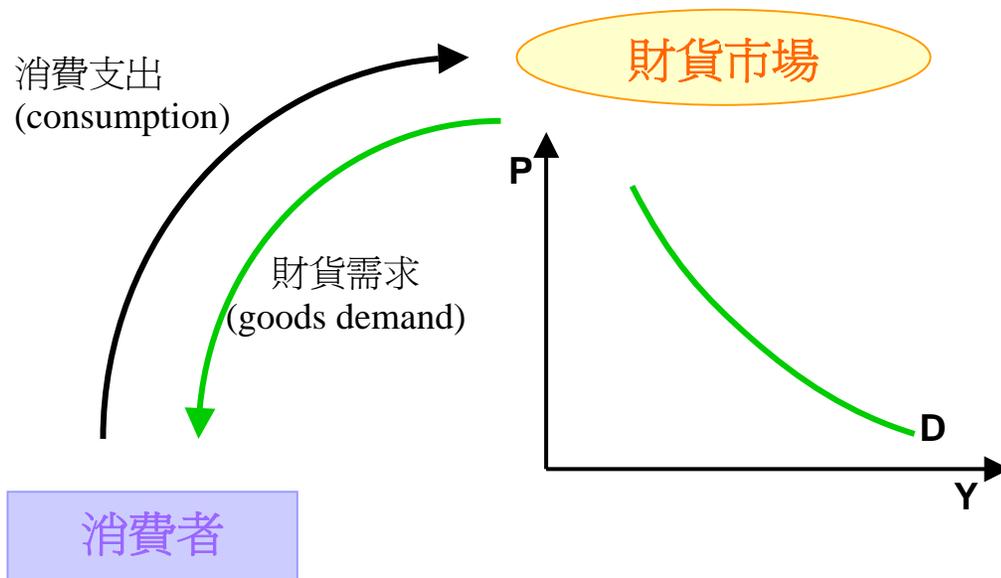


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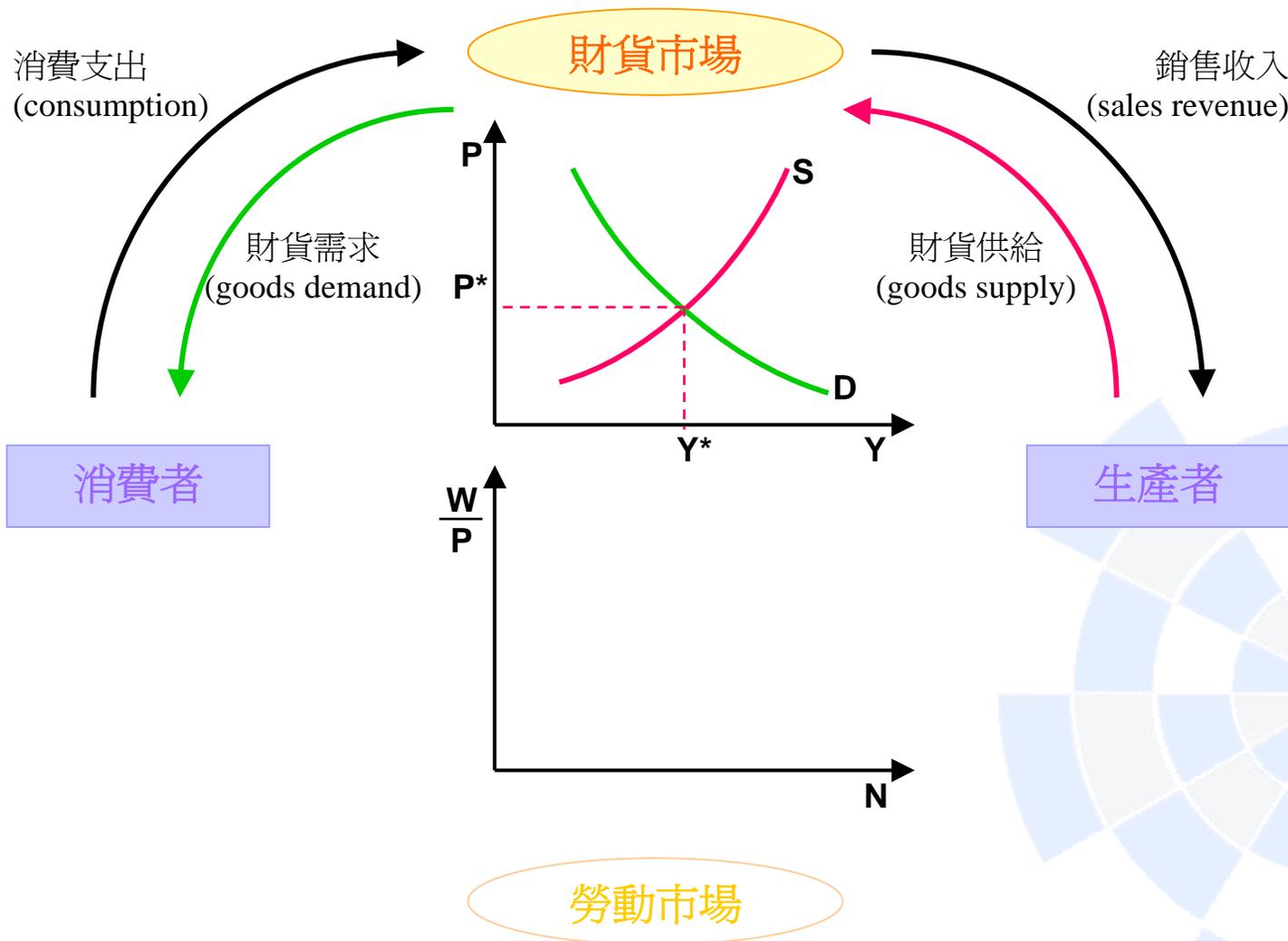


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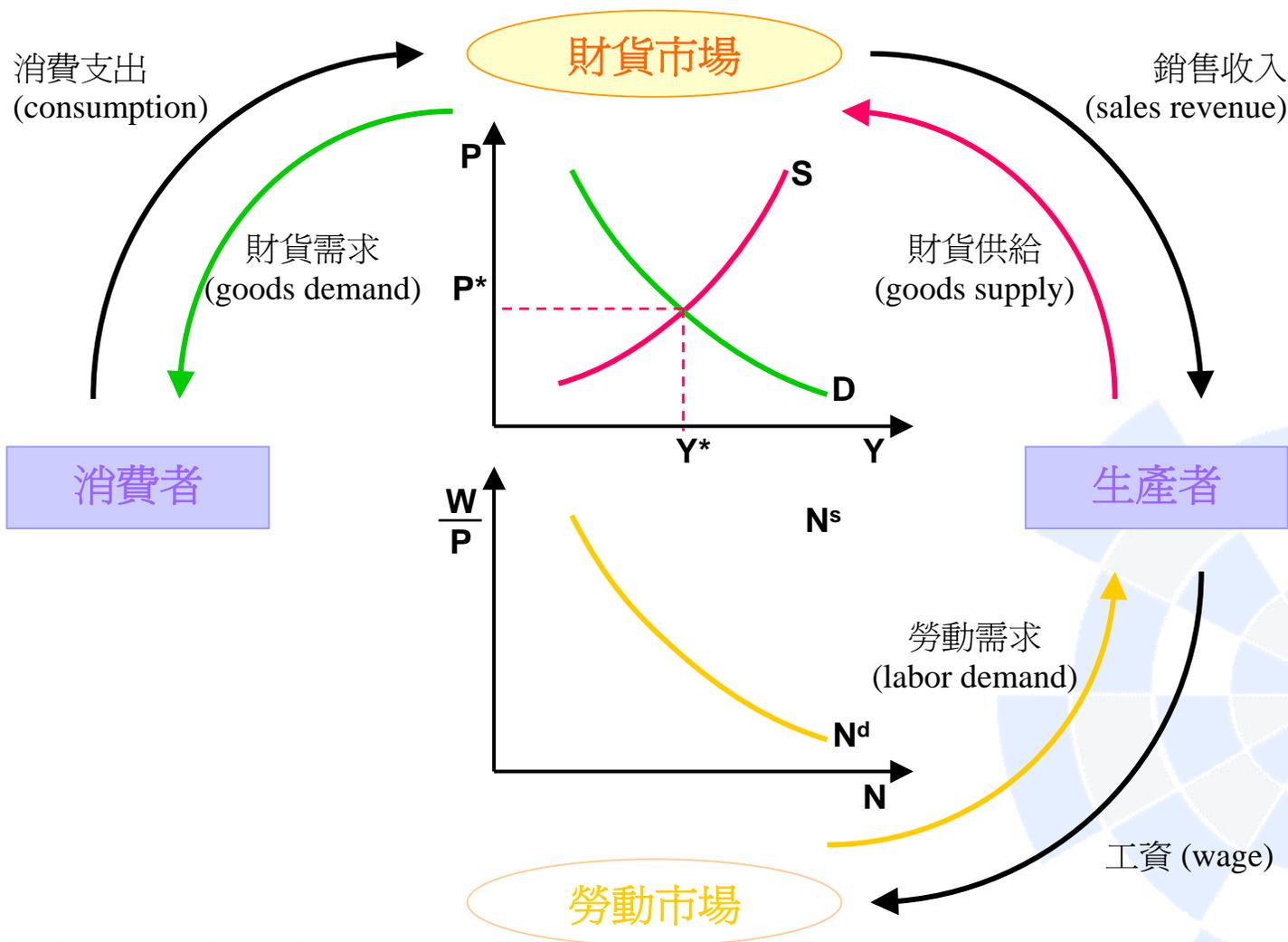


圖 3-1 經濟活動循環圖

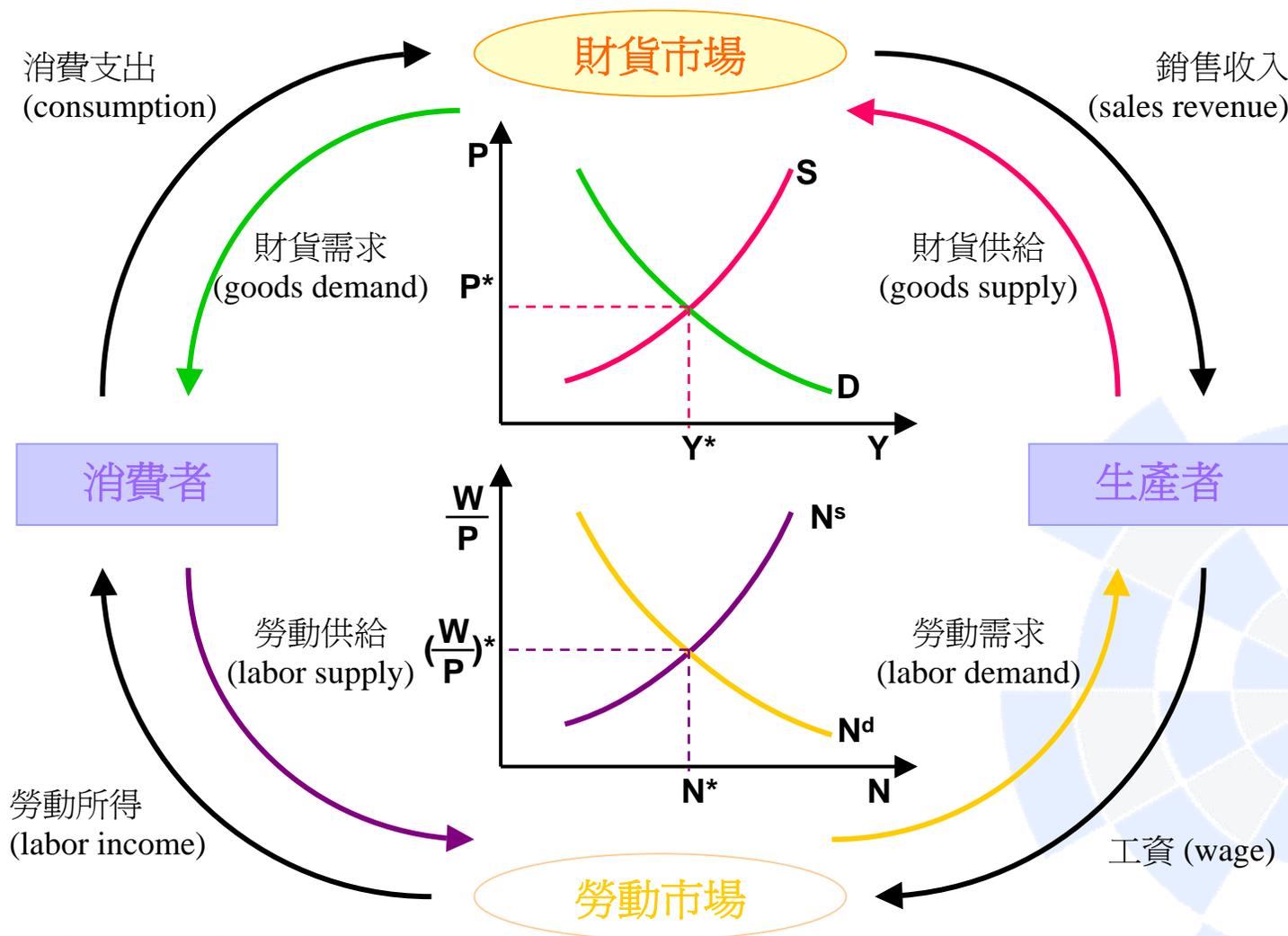
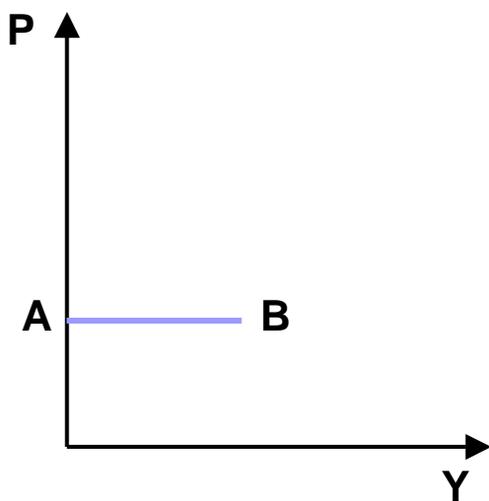
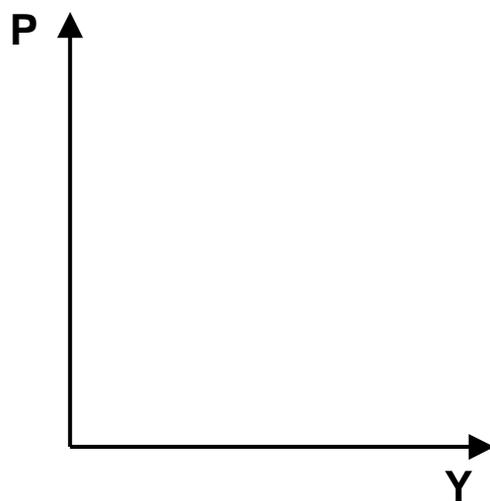


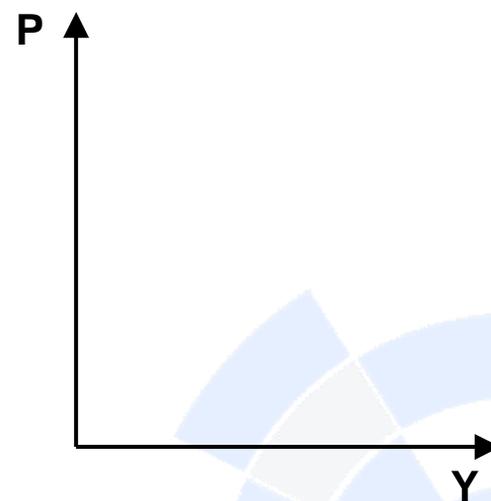
圖 3-2 短、中、長期的總合供給曲線



(A)短期

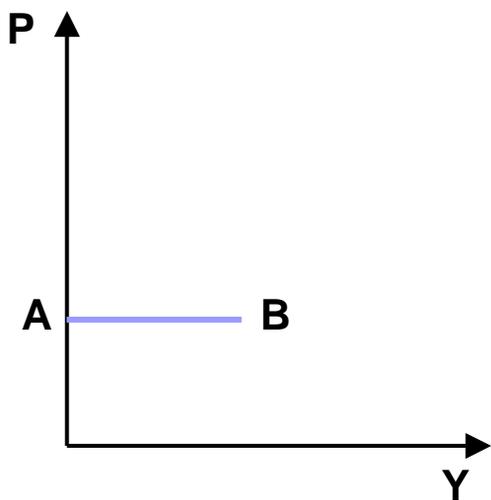


(B)中期

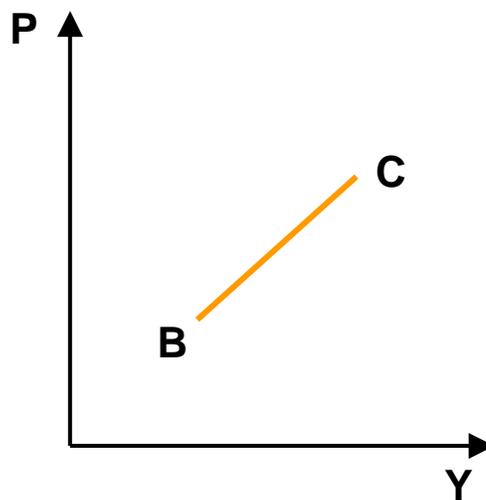


(C)長期

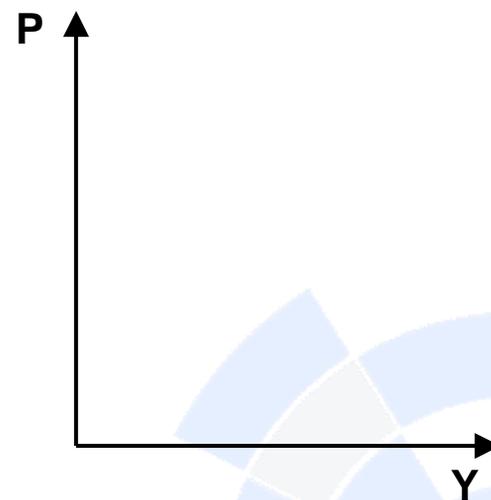
圖 3-2 短、中、長期的總合供給曲線



(A)短期

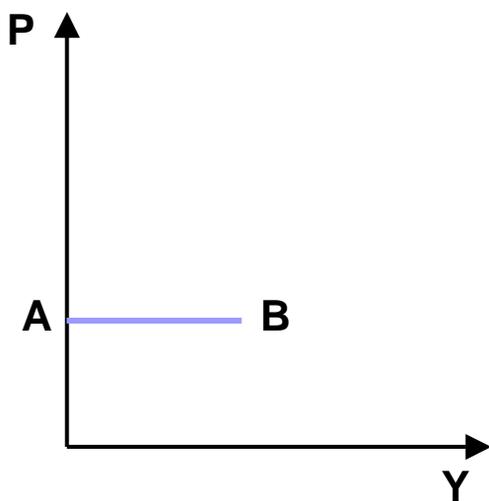


(B)中期

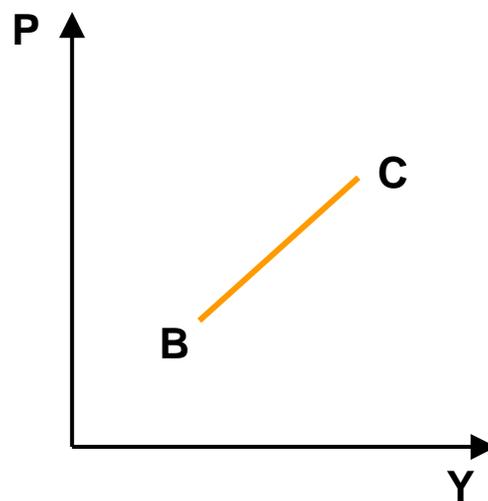


(C)長期

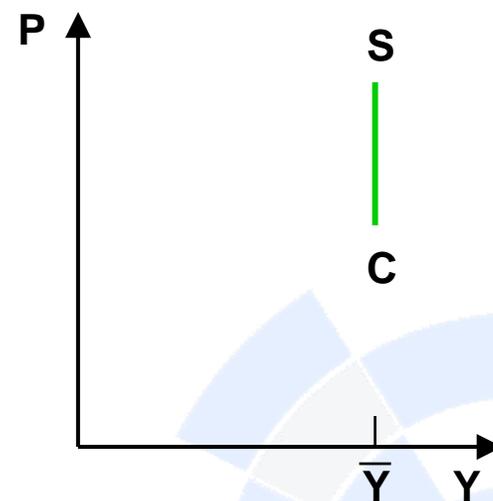
圖 3-2 短、中、長期的總合供給曲線



(A)短期



(B)中期



(C)長期

圖 3-3 總合需求曲線

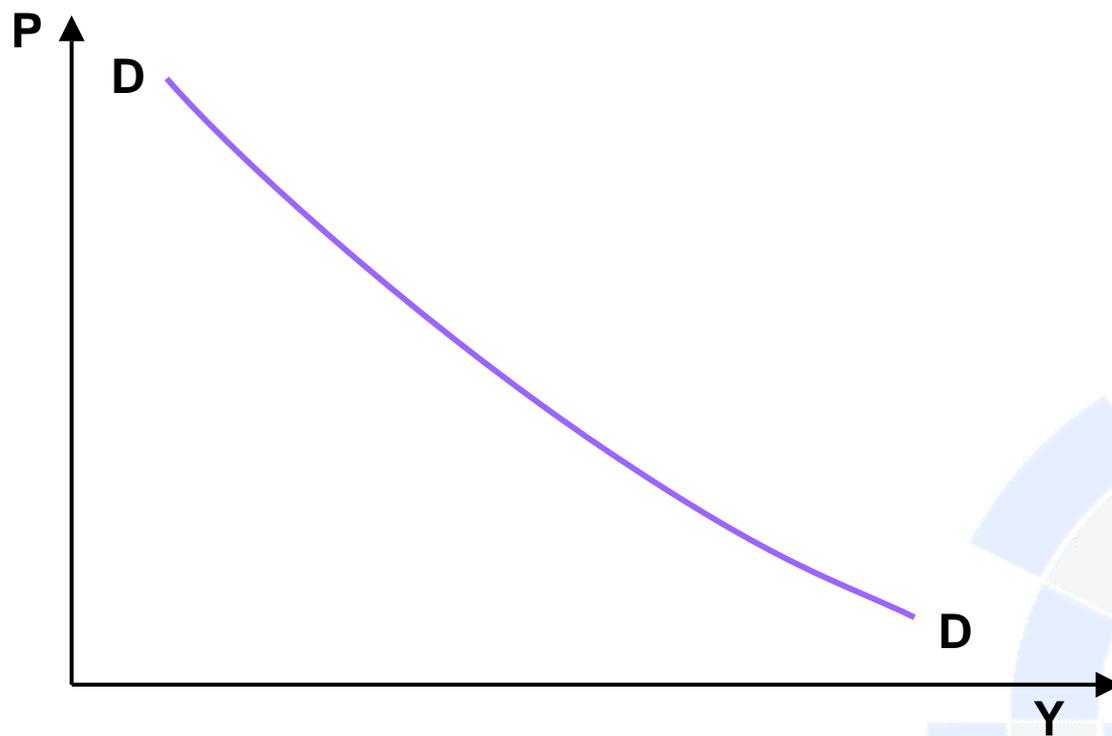
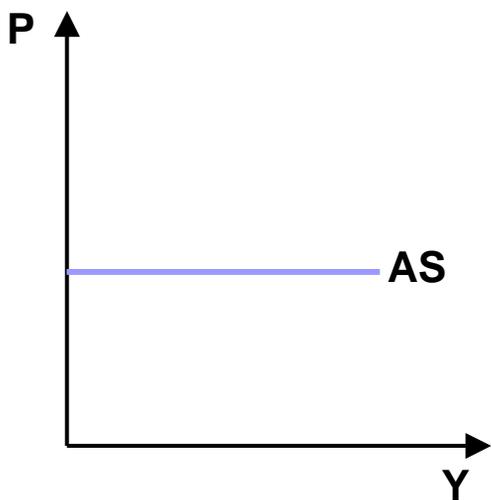
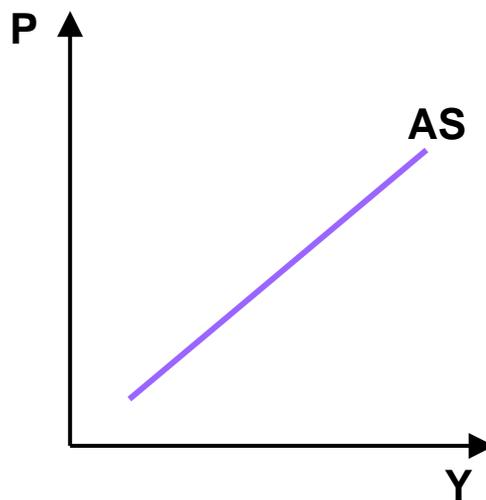


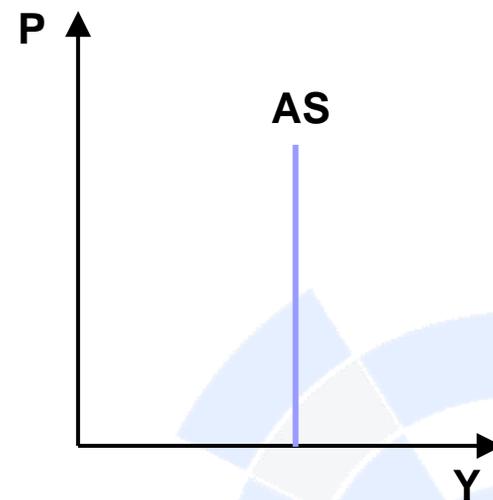
圖 3-4 短、中、長期總體均衡



(A)短期

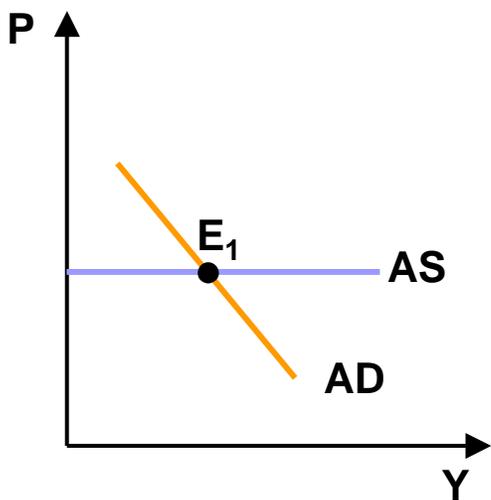


(B)中期

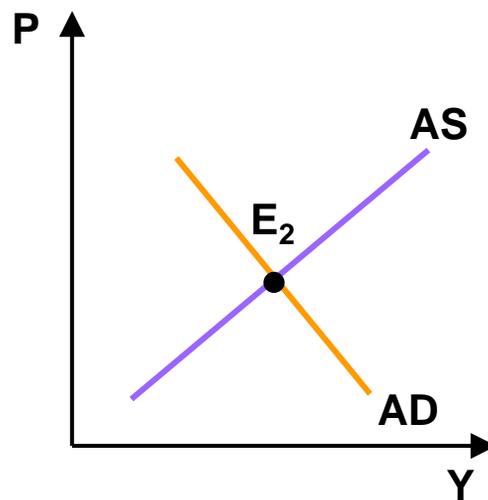


(C)長期

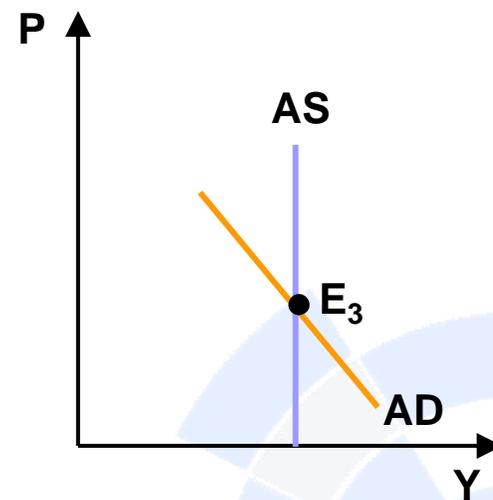
圖 3-4 短、中、長期總體均衡



(A)短期



(B)中期



(C)長期

表 3-1 1998年台灣國內生產毛額與支出結構

	新台幣：百萬元	(%)
國內生產毛額	8,938,967	(100.00)
消費	5,334,143	(59.67)
投資	2,226,491	(24.91)
固定資本形成毛額	2,103,919	(23.54)
非住宅投資	346,563	(3.88)
住宅投資	155,461	(1.74)
機器及設備投資	970,909	(10.86)
其他固定資本投資	630,986	(7.06)
存貨增加	122,572	(1.37)
政府消費支出	1,279,698	(14.32)
淨出口	98,635	(1.10)
出口	4,274,219	(47.82)
進口	4,175,584	(46.71)

資料來源：Taiwan Statistical Data Book, 1999, Council for Economic Planning and Development, Republic of China.

圖 3-5 消費函數

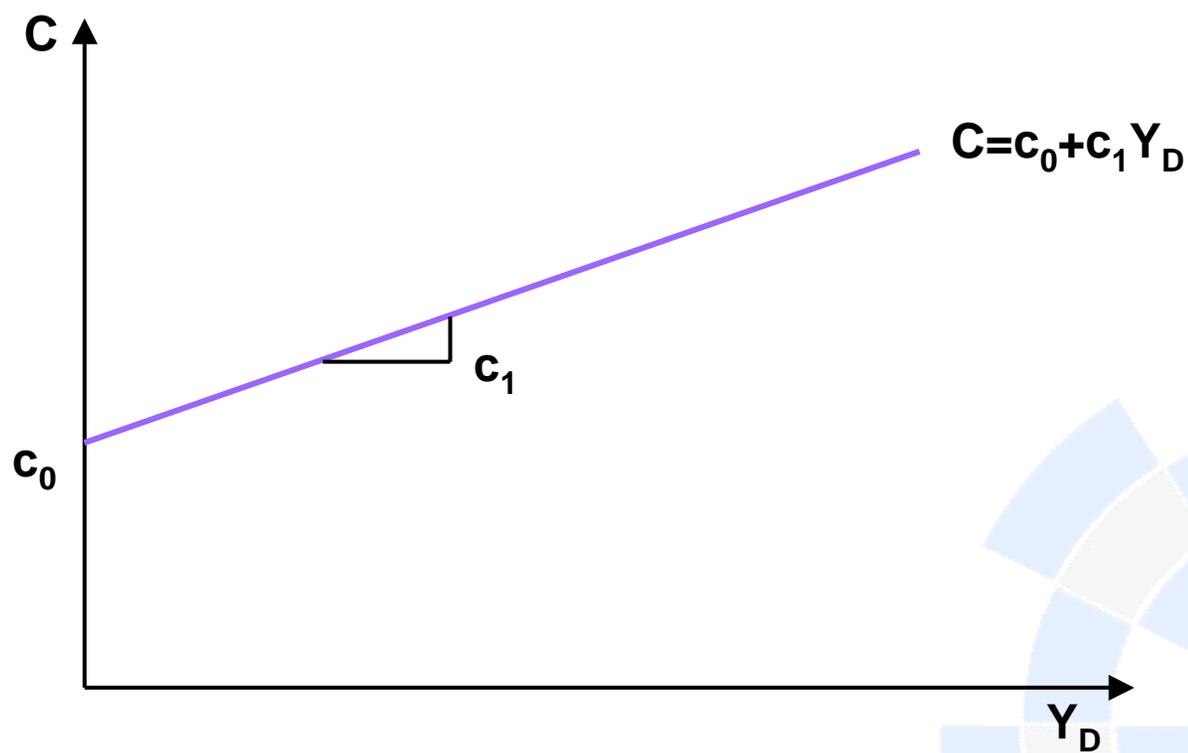


圖 3-6 我國固定資本形成之結構

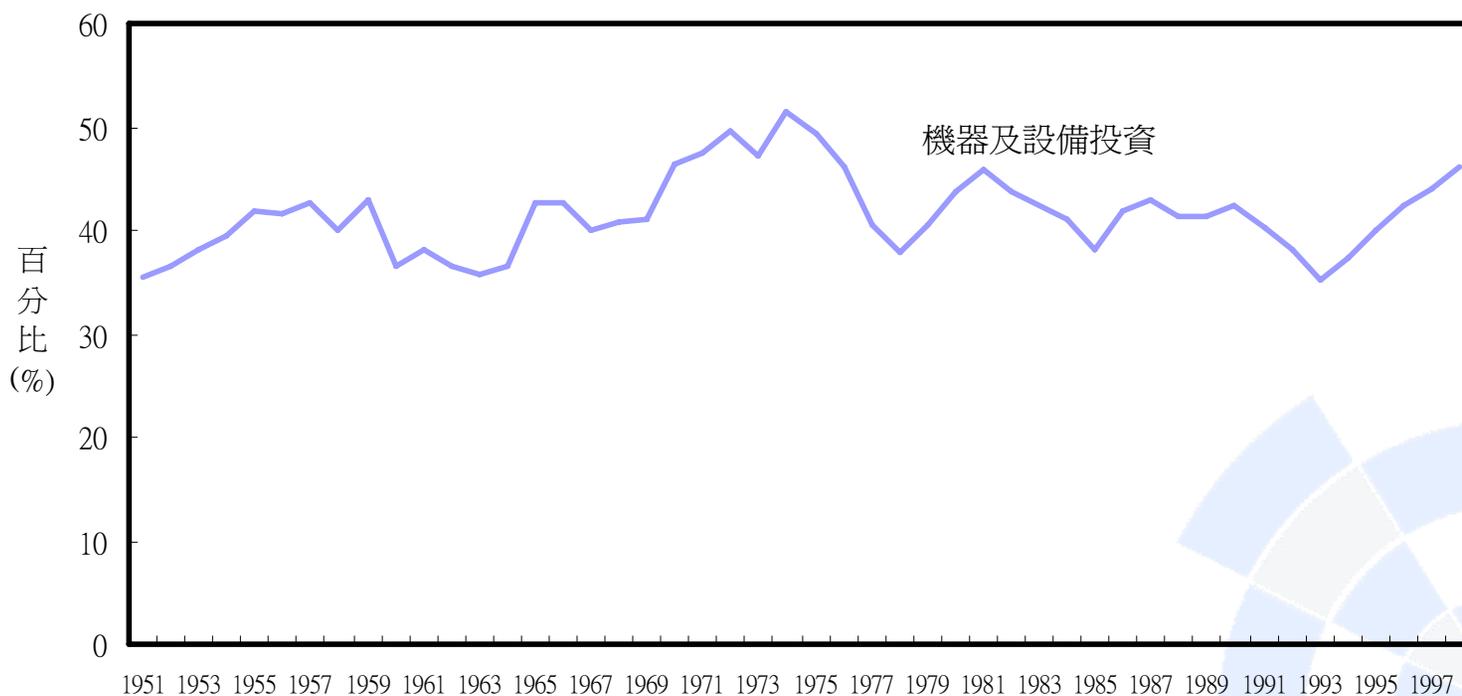


圖 3-6 我國固定資本形成之結構

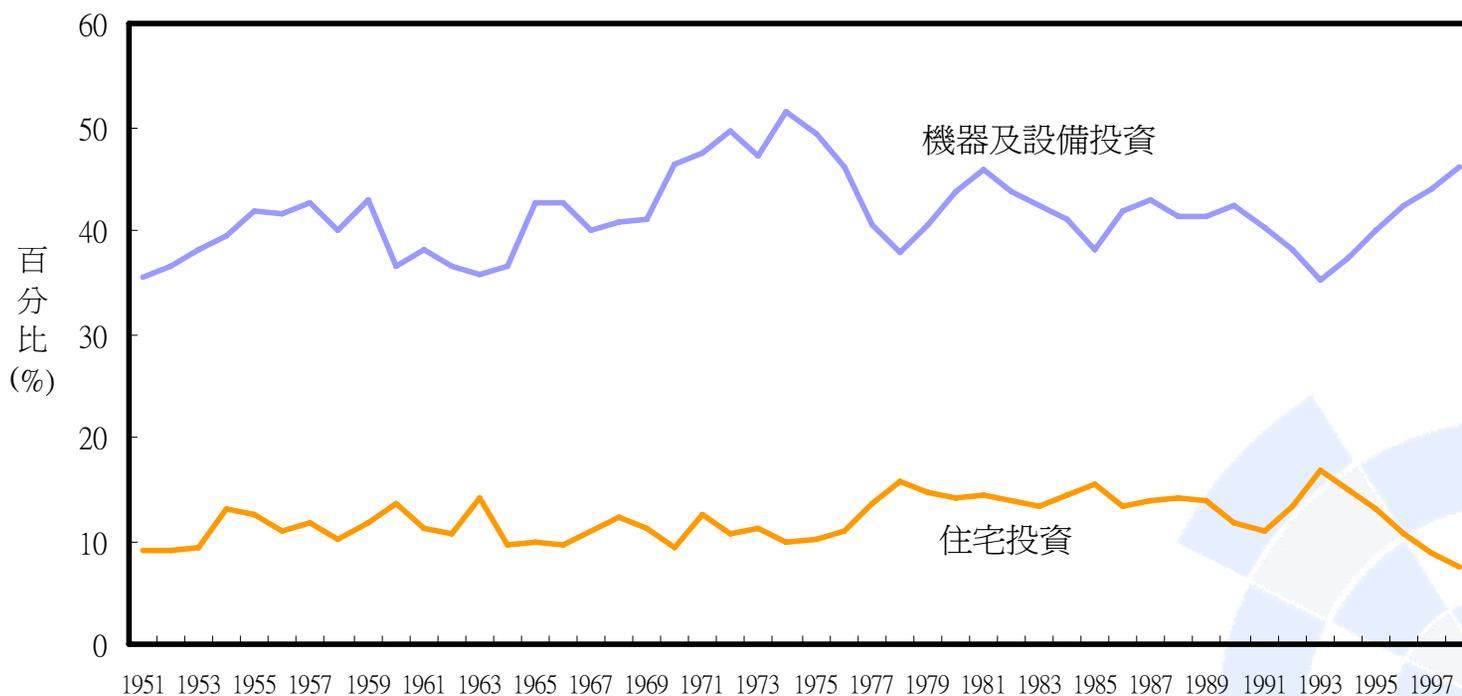


圖 3-6 我國固定資本形成之結構

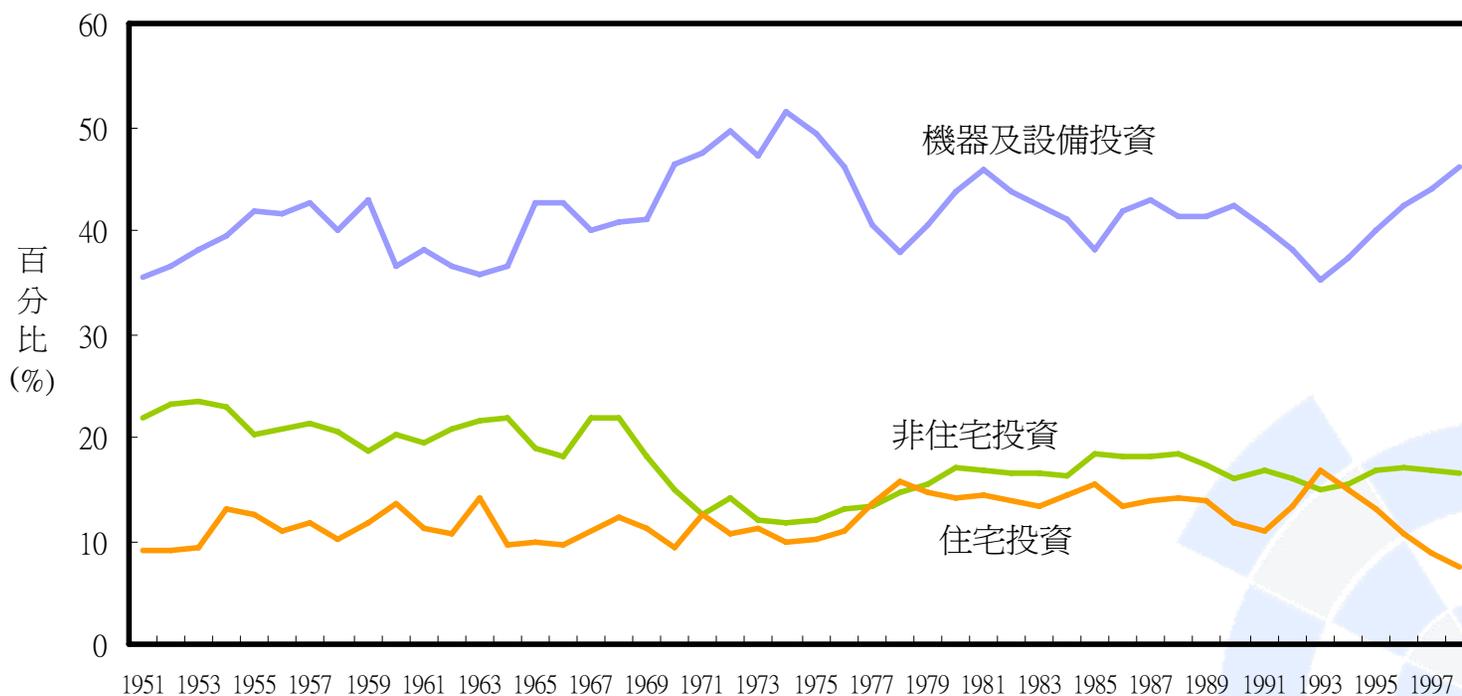


圖 3-7 價格固定下之有效需求變動之總體均衡

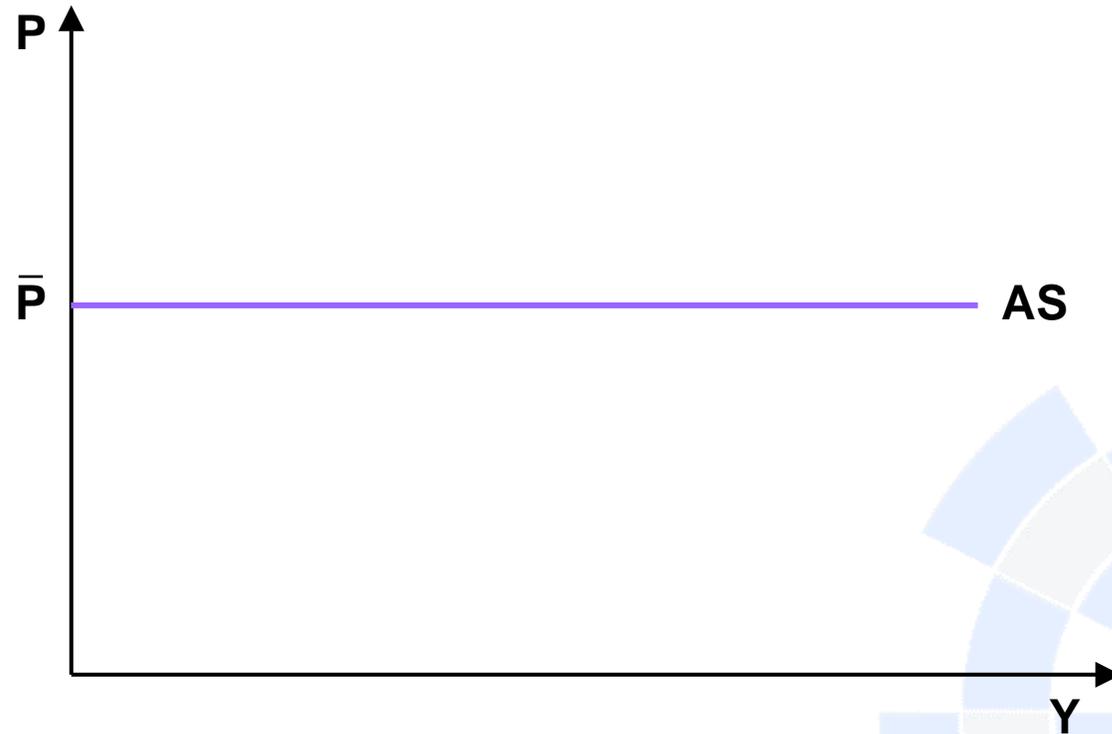


圖 3-7 價格固定下之有效需求變動之總體均衡

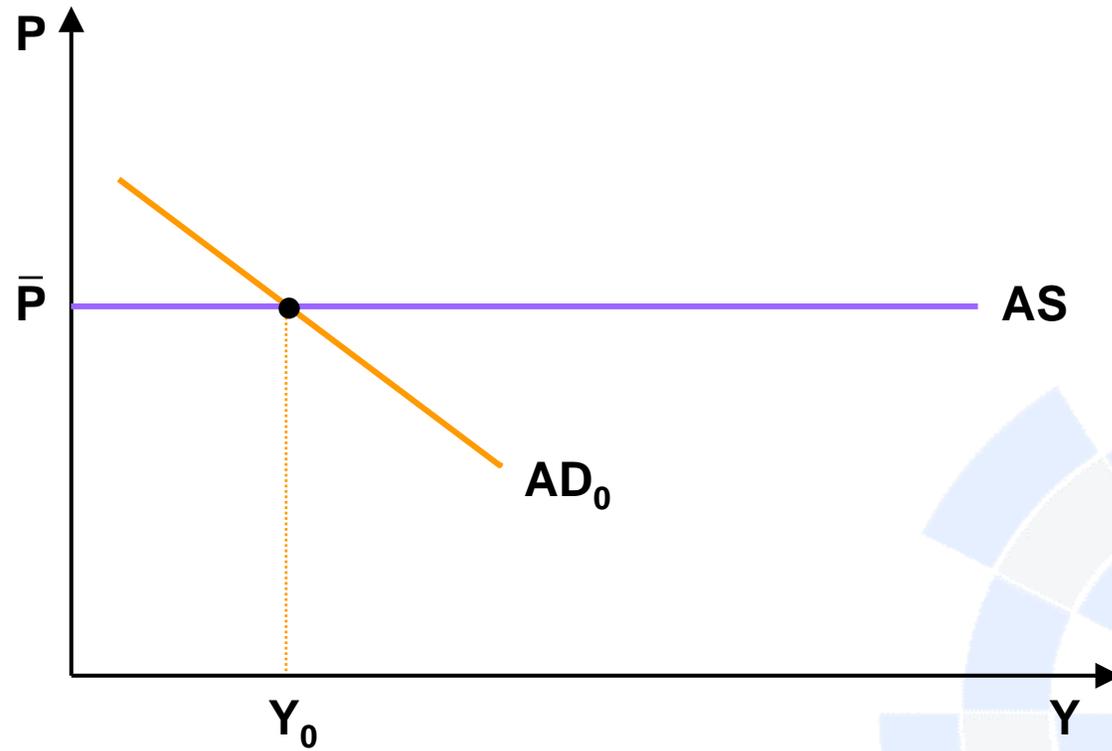


圖 3-7 價格固定下之有效需求變動之總體均衡

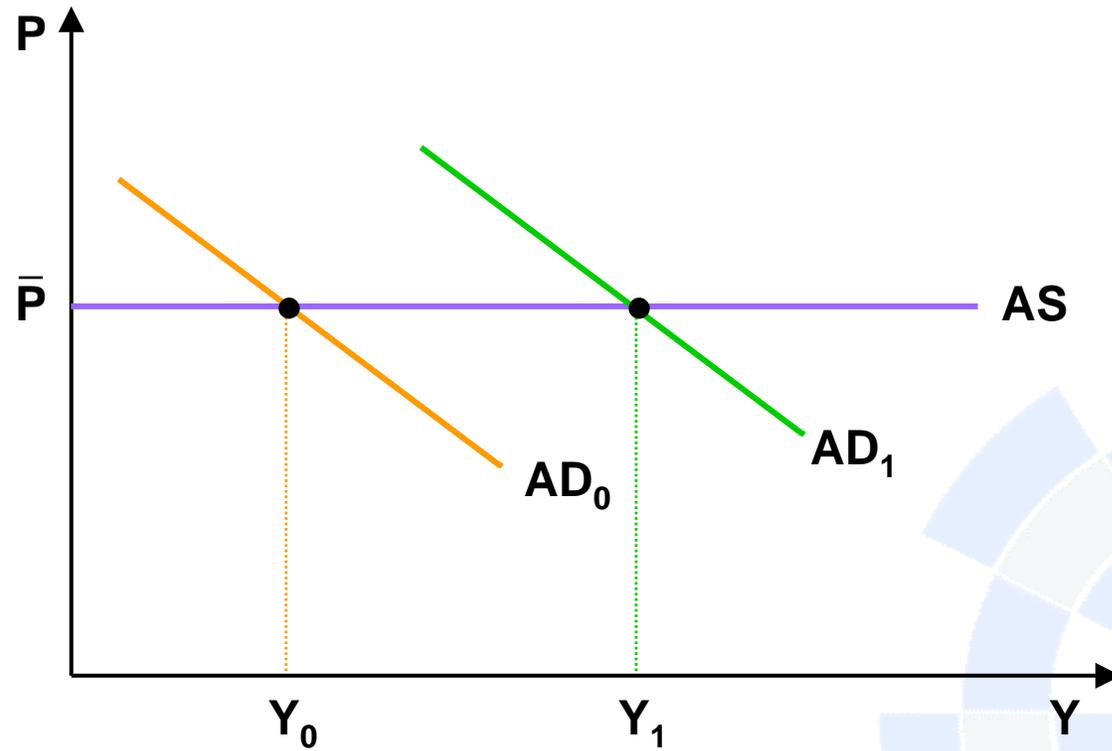


圖 3-8 簡單總體均衡

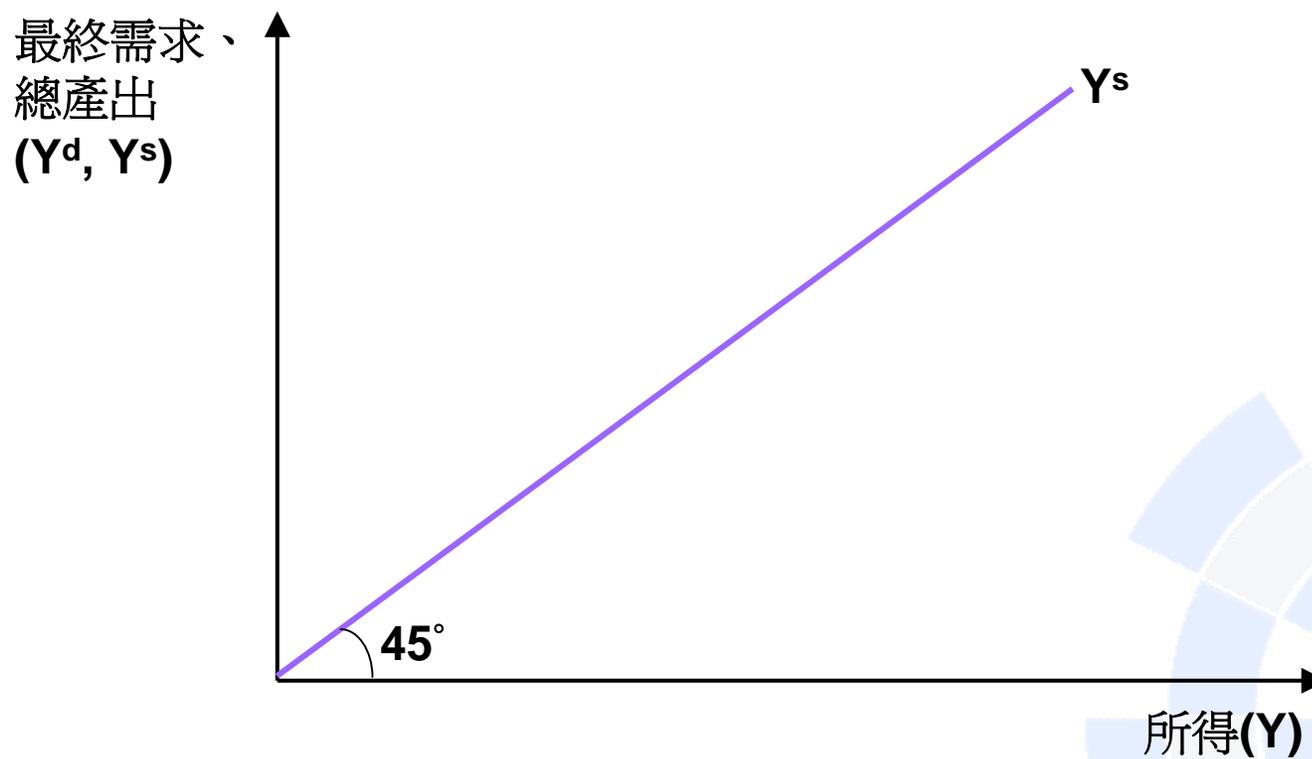


圖 3-8 簡單總體均衡

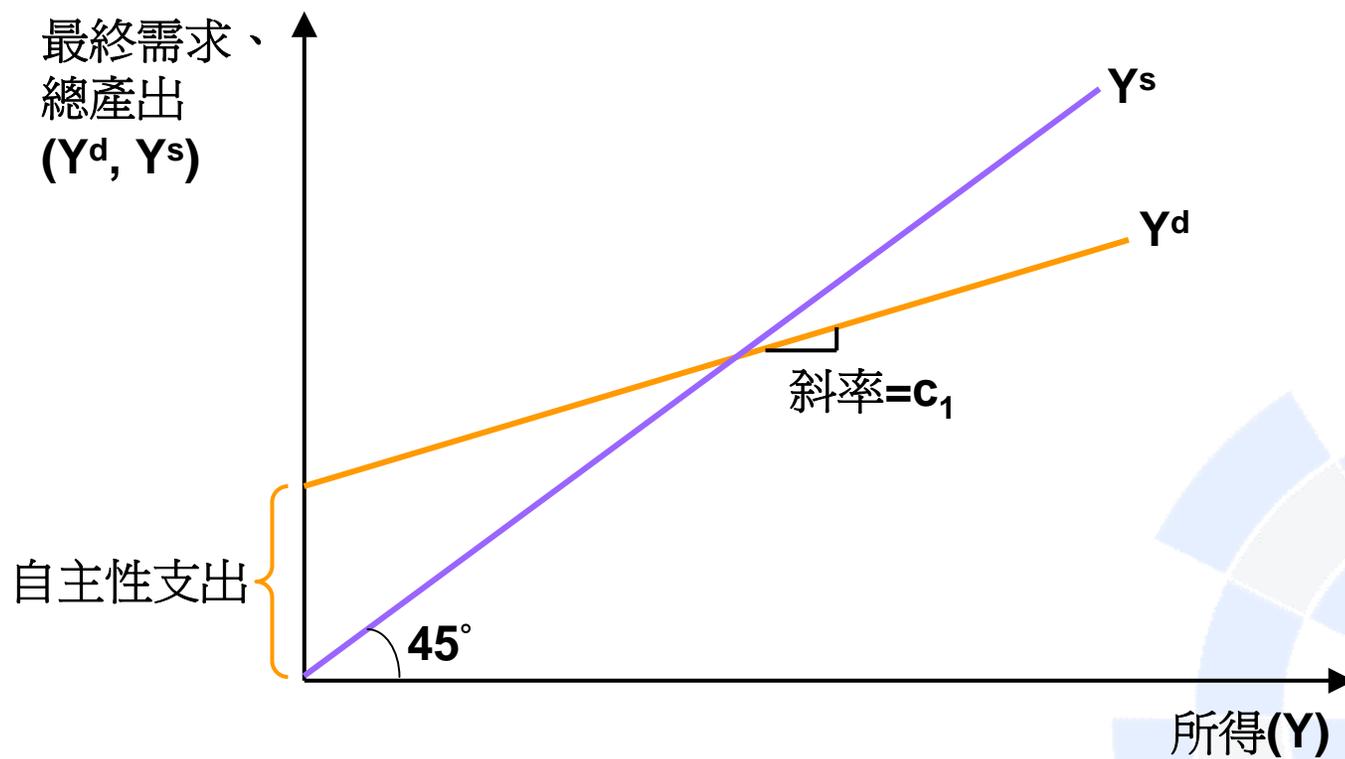


圖 3-8 簡單總體均衡

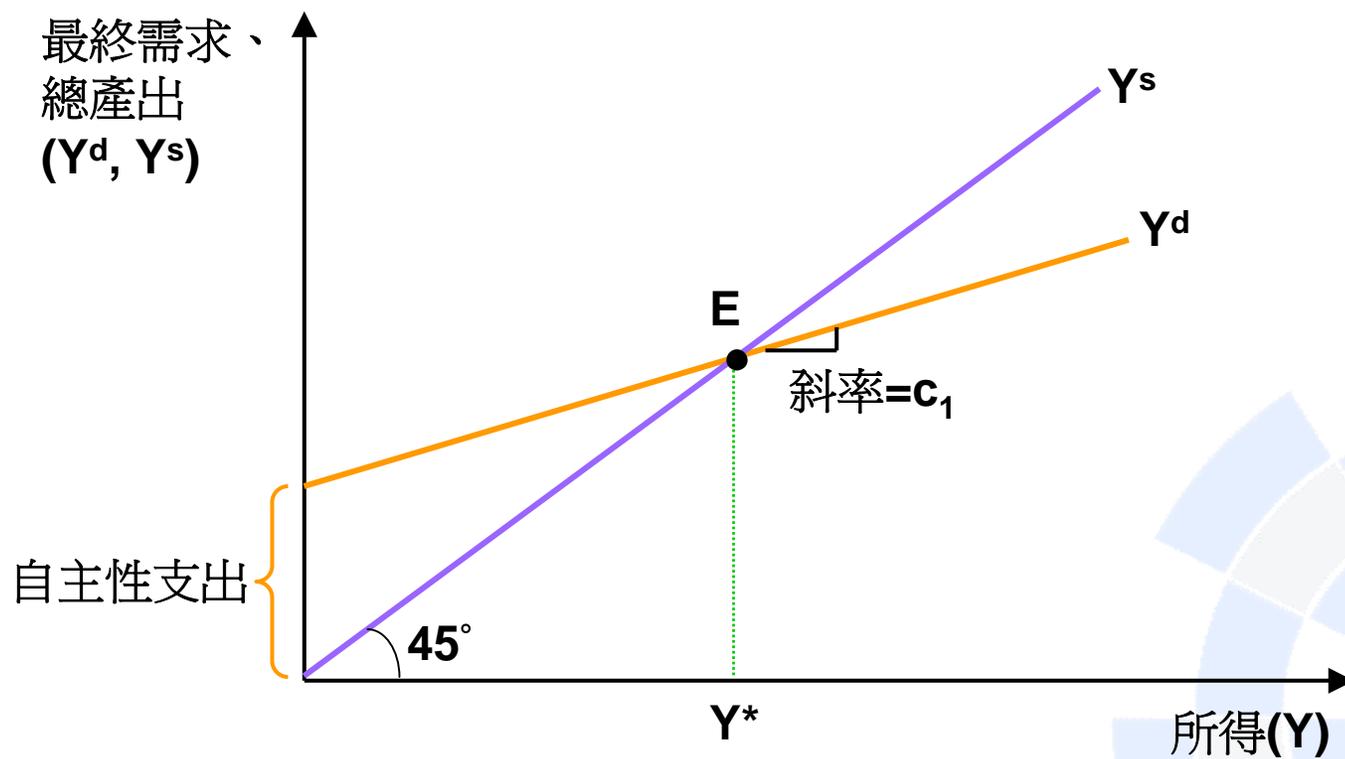


圖 3-8 簡單總體均衡

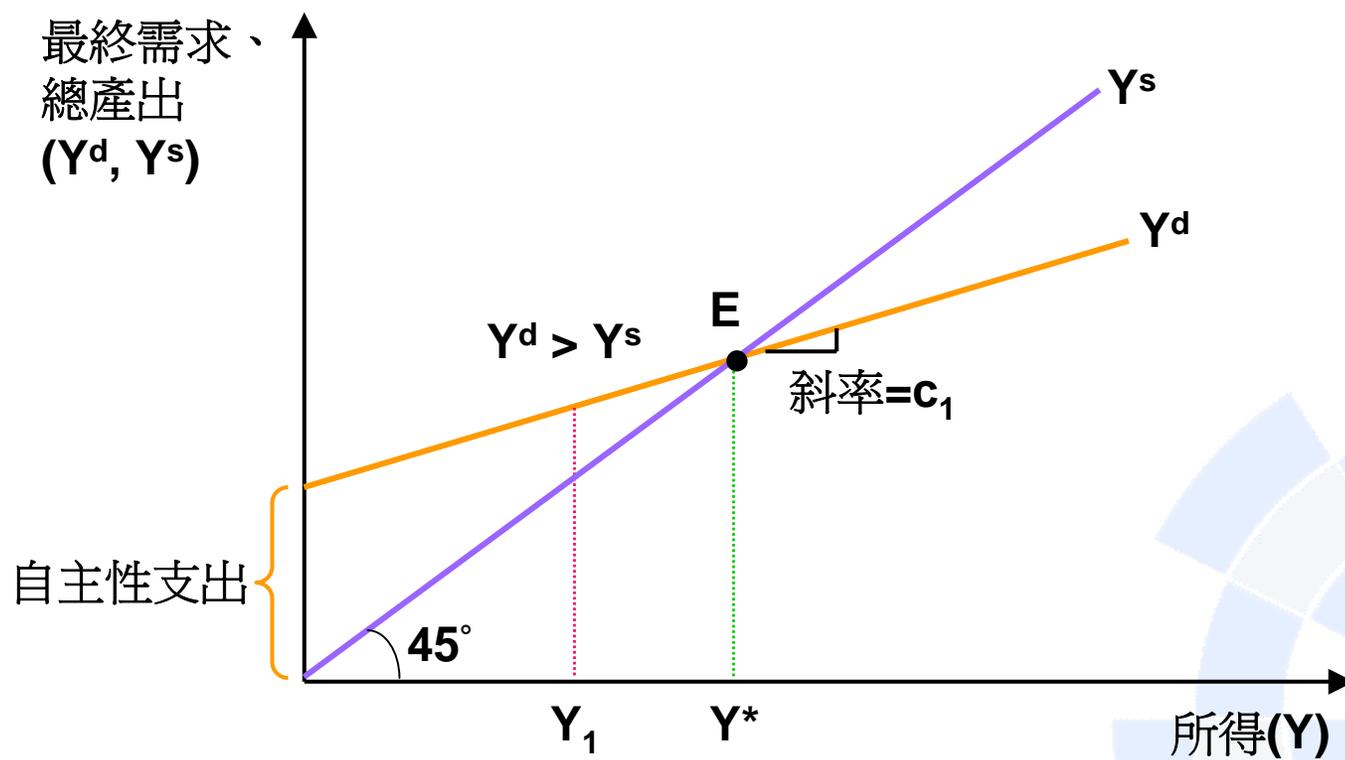


圖 3-8 簡單總體均衡

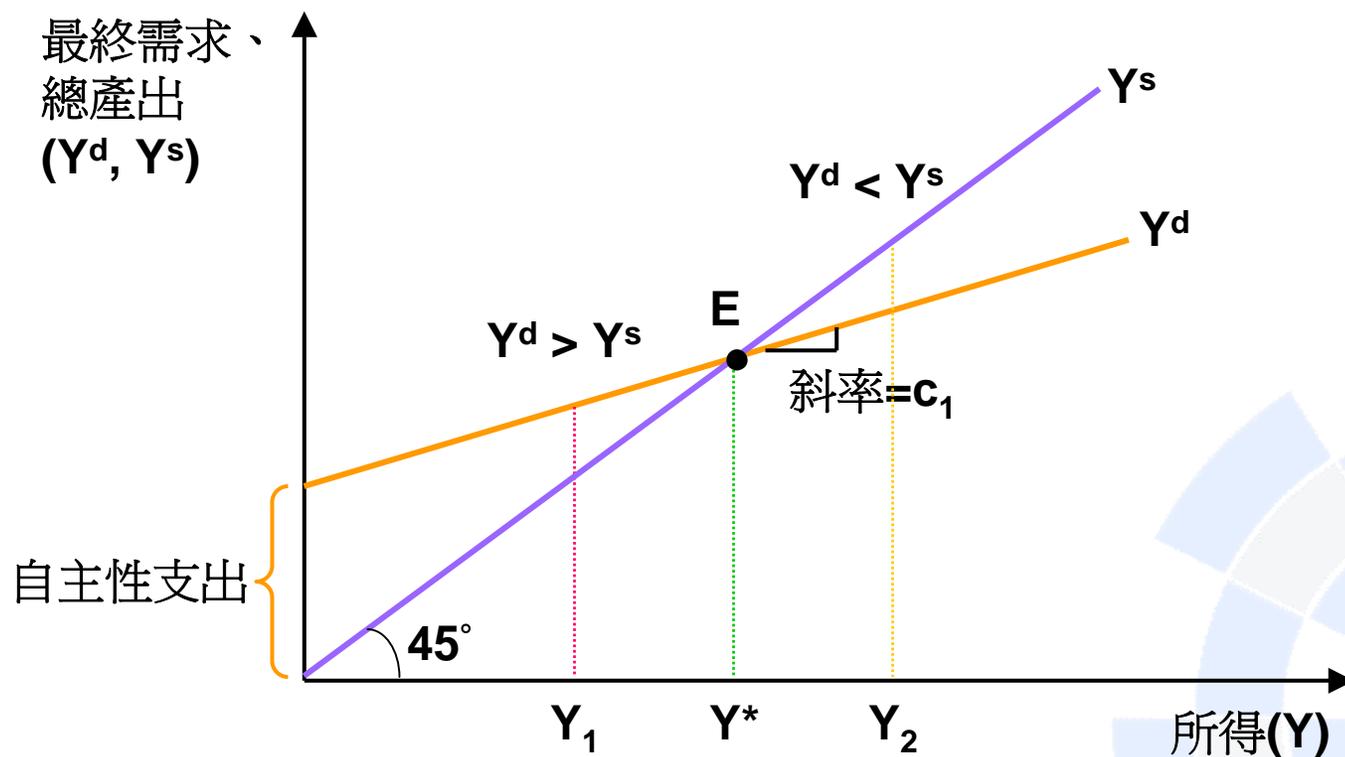


圖 3-9 政府支出增加對均衡所得之影響

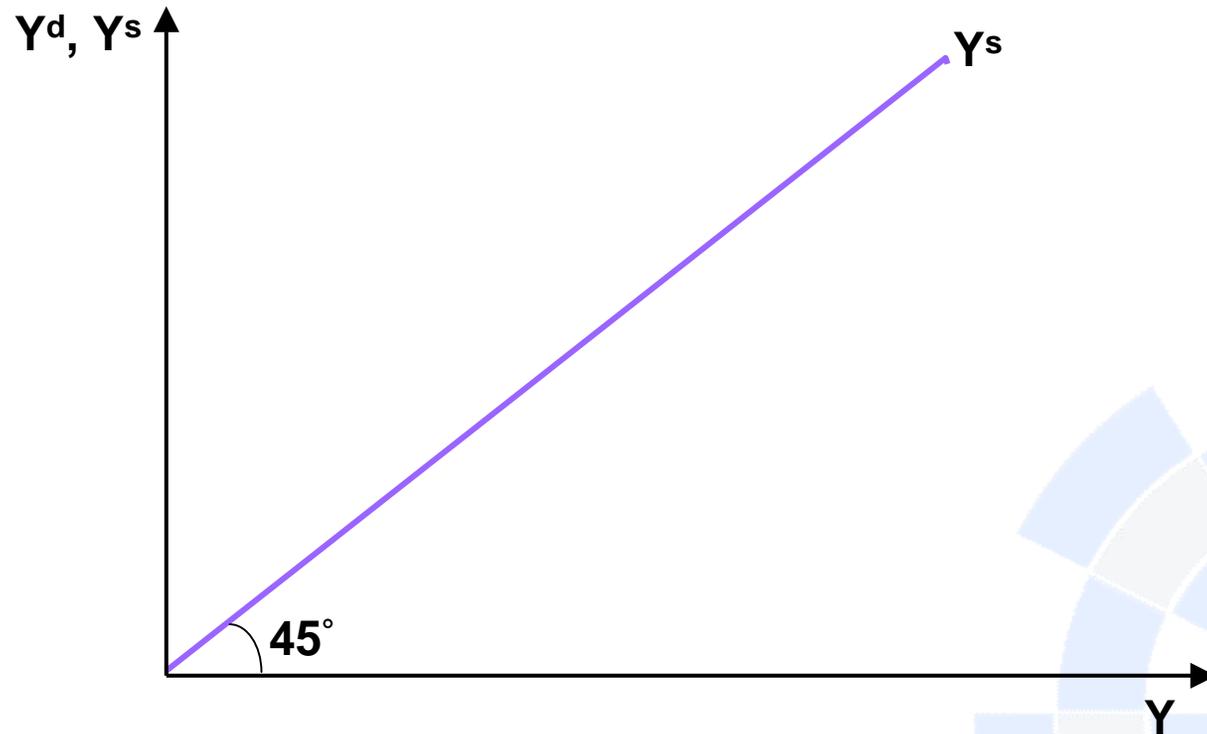


圖 3-9 政府支出增加對均衡所得之影響

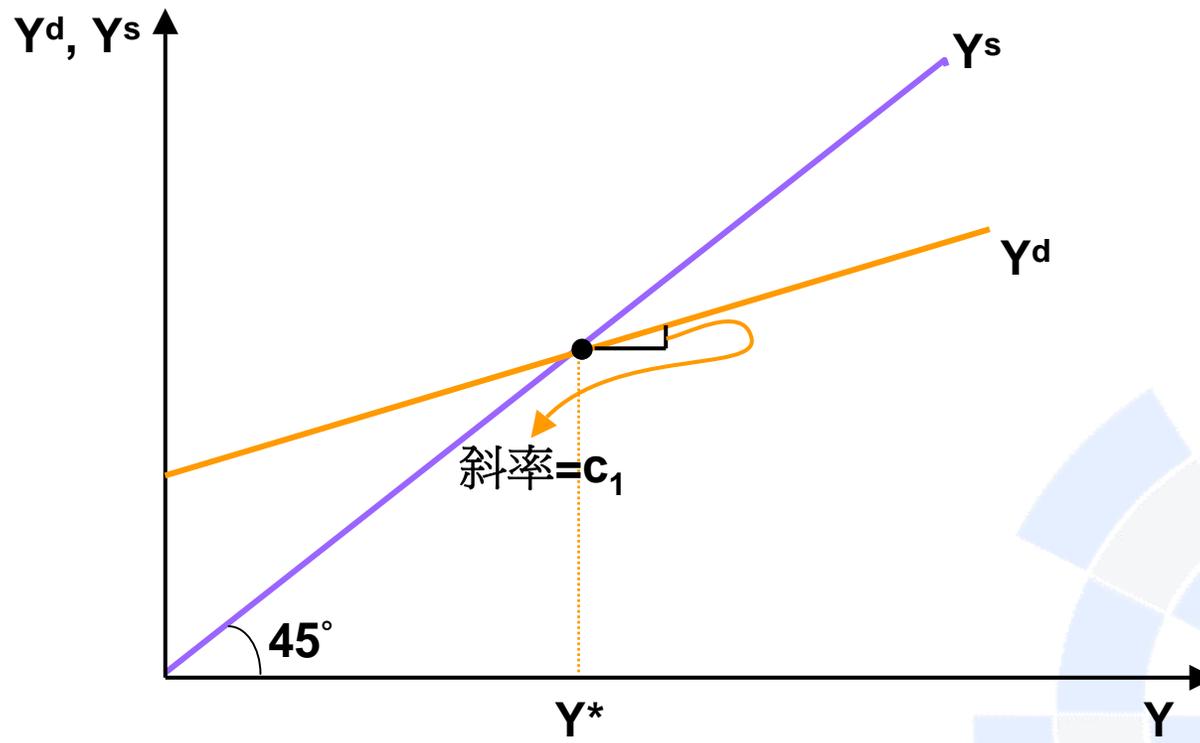


圖 3-9 政府支出增加對均衡所得之影響

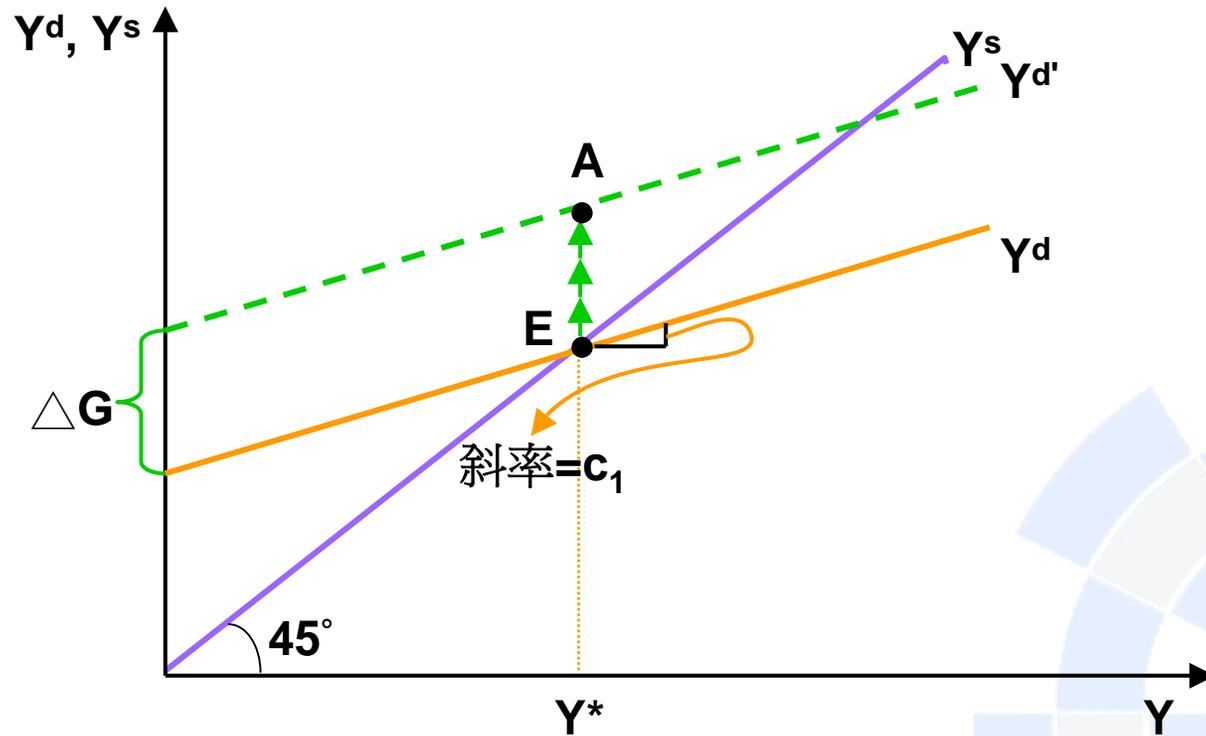


圖 3-9 政府支出增加對均衡所得之影響

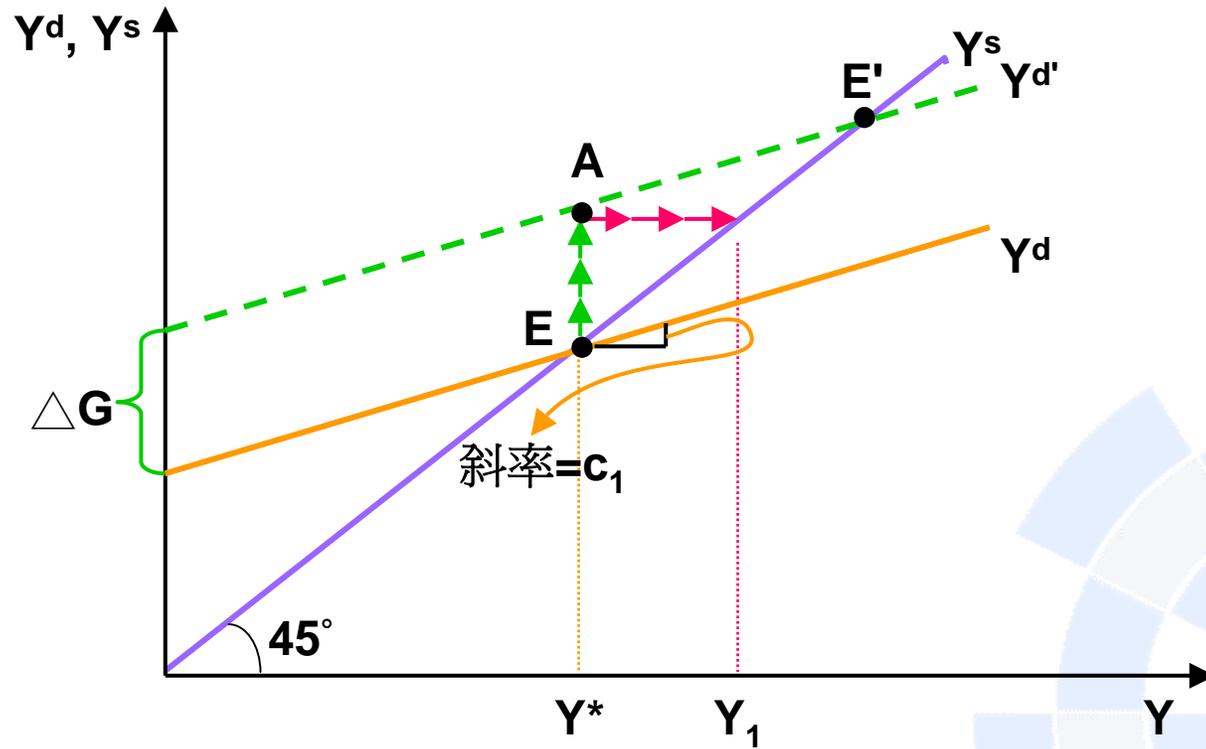


圖 3-9 政府支出增加對均衡所得之影響

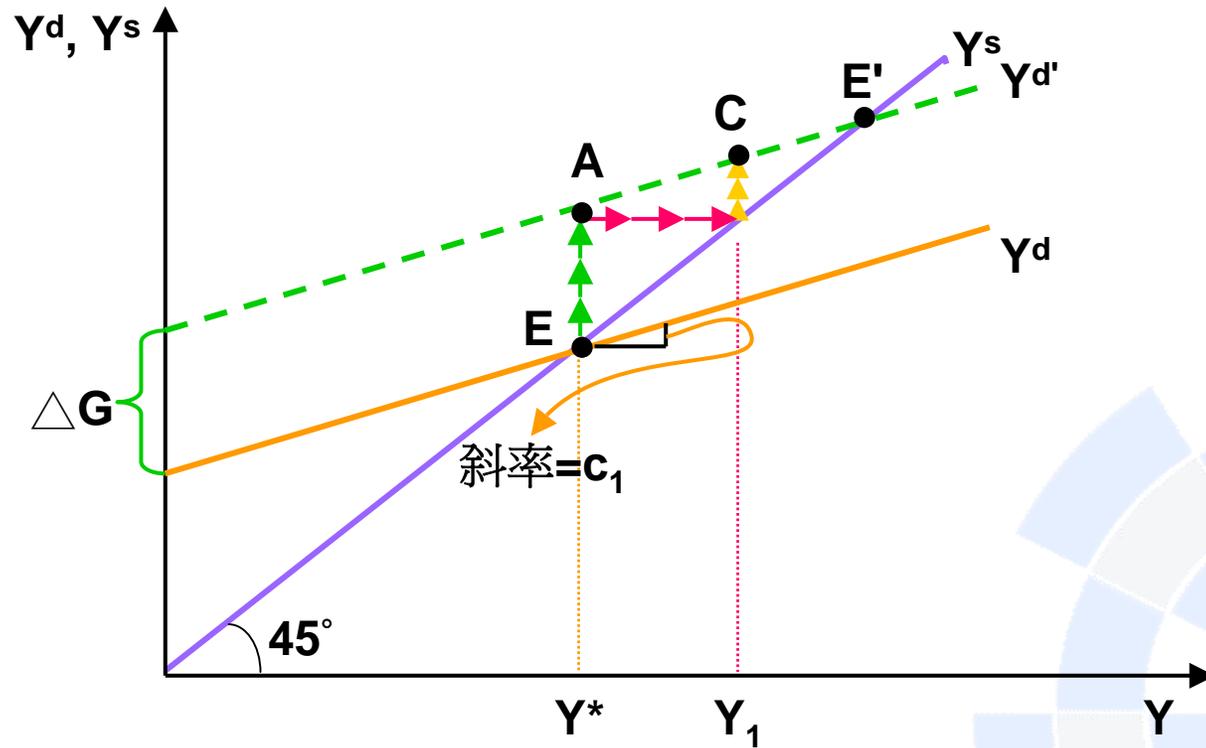


圖 3-9 政府支出增加對均衡所得之影響

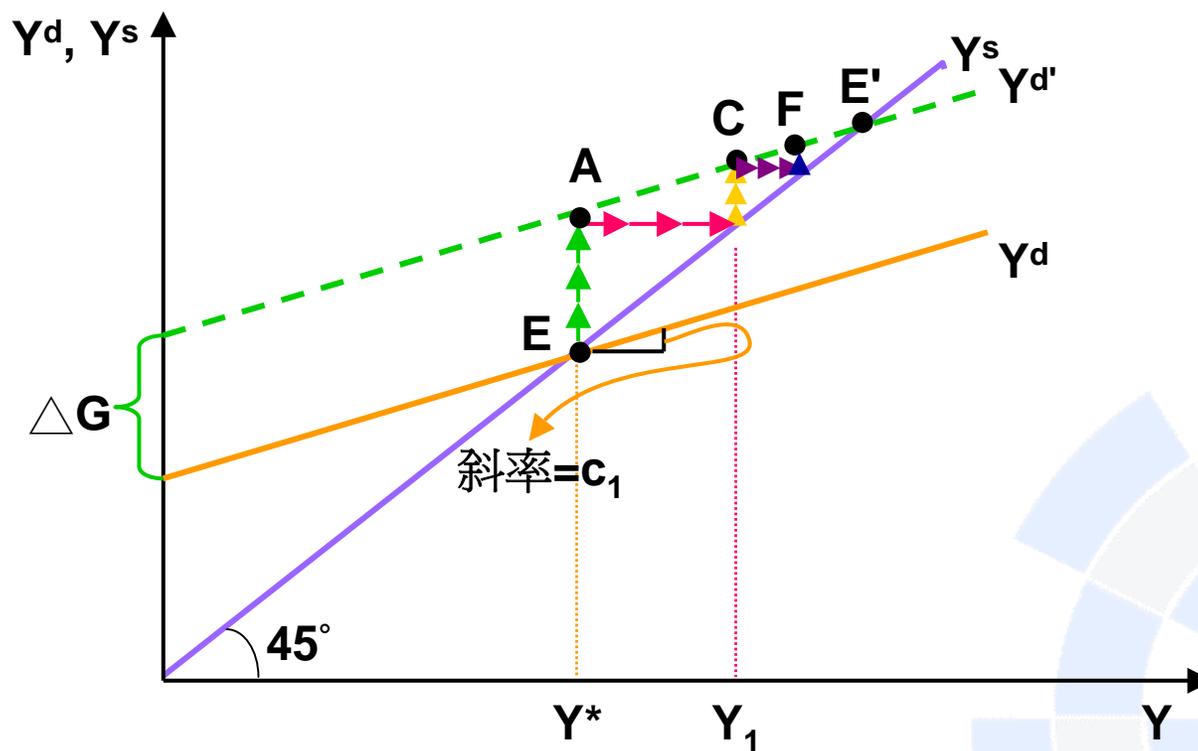
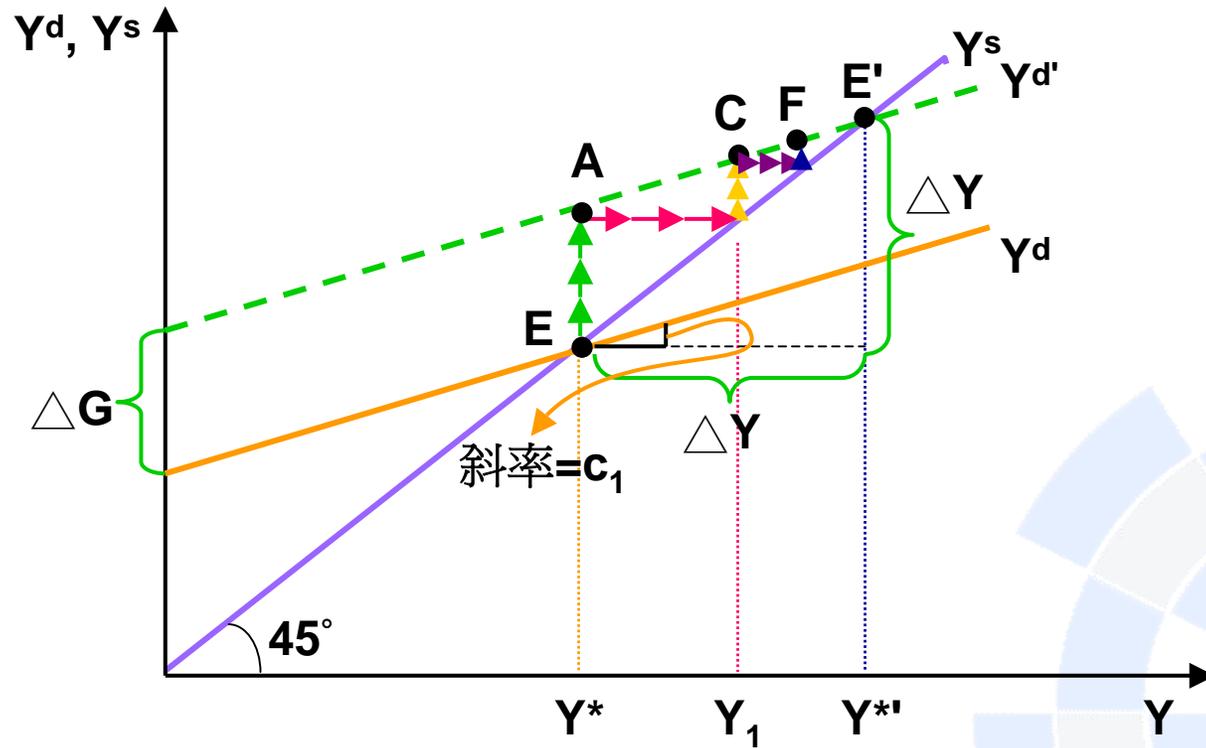


圖 3-9 政府支出增加對均衡所得之影響



$$\begin{aligned} \Delta Y &= \Delta G + c_1 \cdot \Delta G + c_2^2 \cdot \Delta G + c_3^3 \cdot \Delta G \dots \\ &= \frac{1}{1 - c_1} \cdot \Delta G \end{aligned}$$

圖 3-10 利率變動對均衡所得之影響

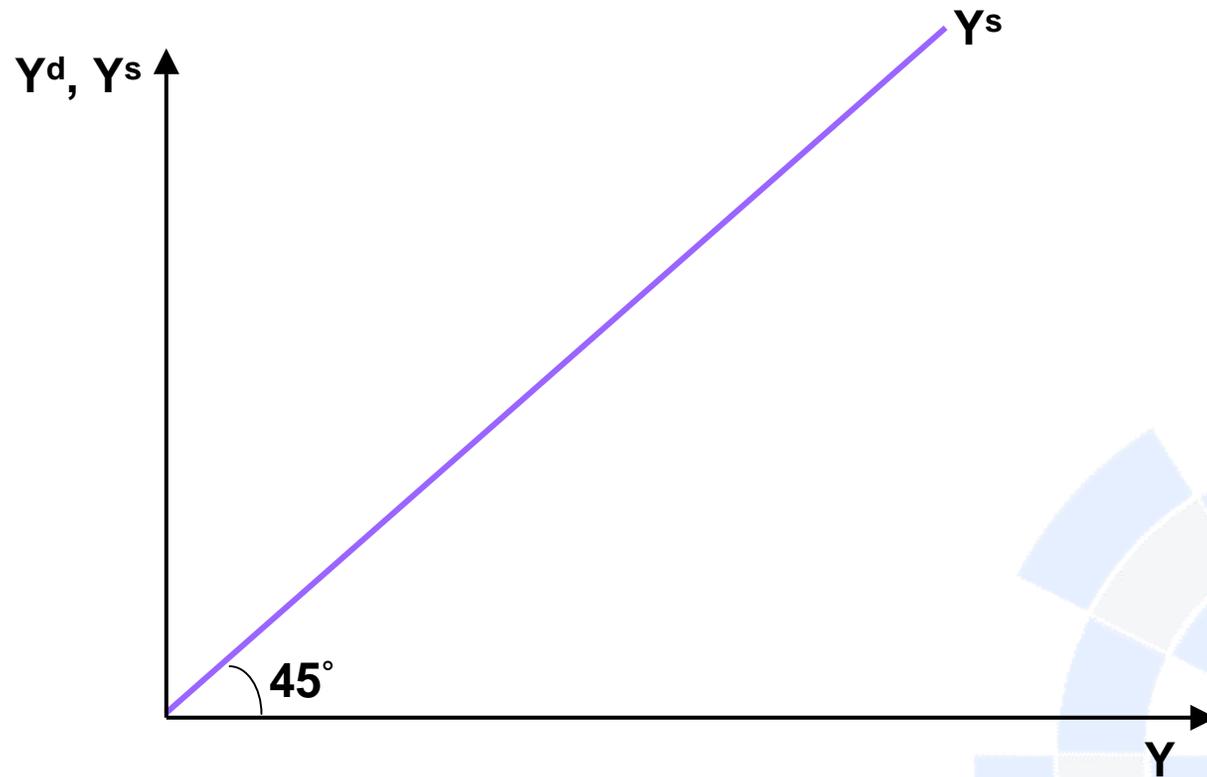


圖 3-10 利率變動對均衡所得之影響

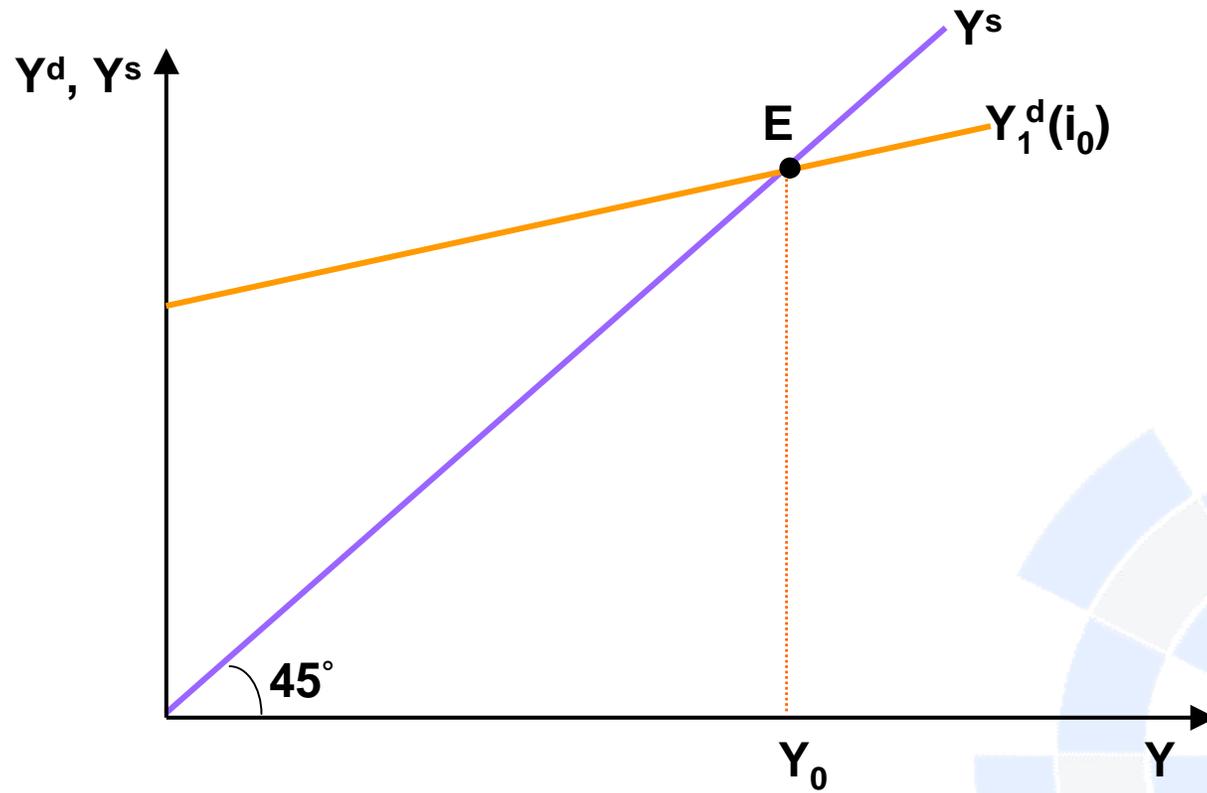


圖 3-10 利率變動對均衡所得之影響

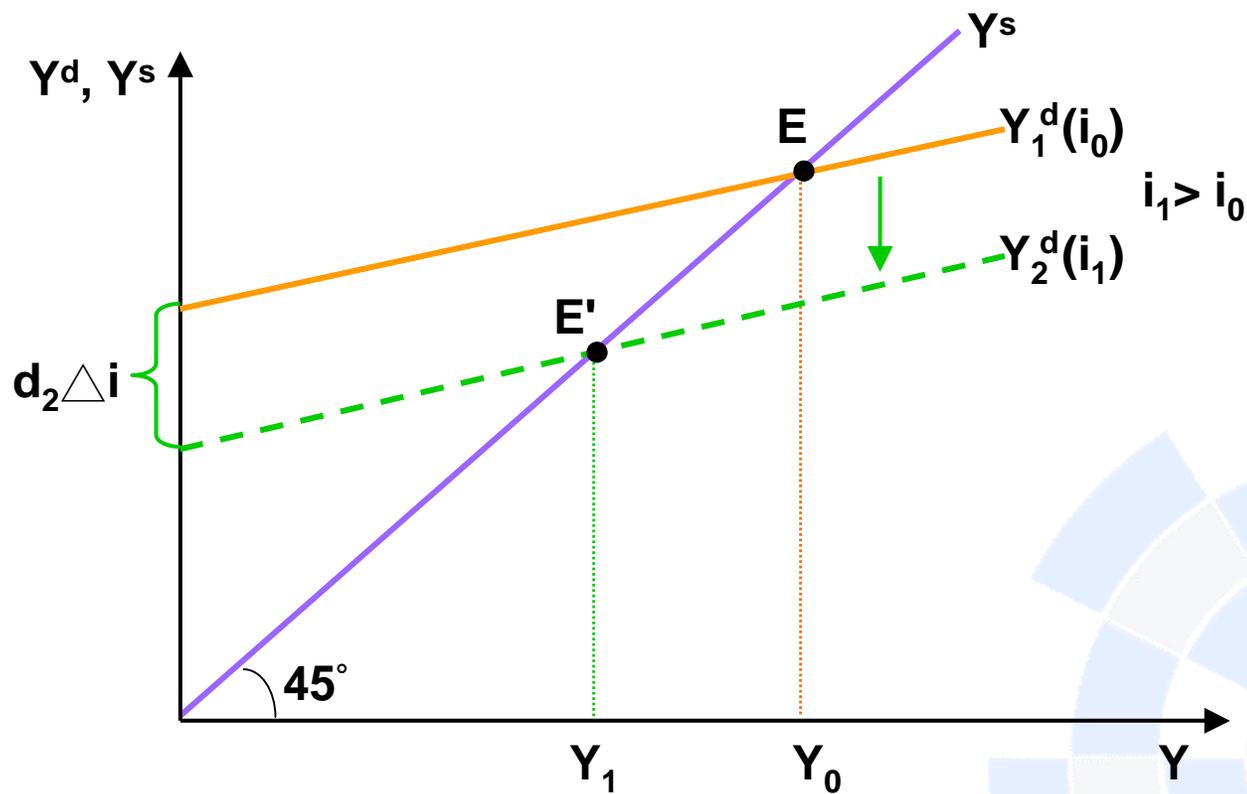


圖 3-11 IS曲線：給定利率下之財貨市場均衡

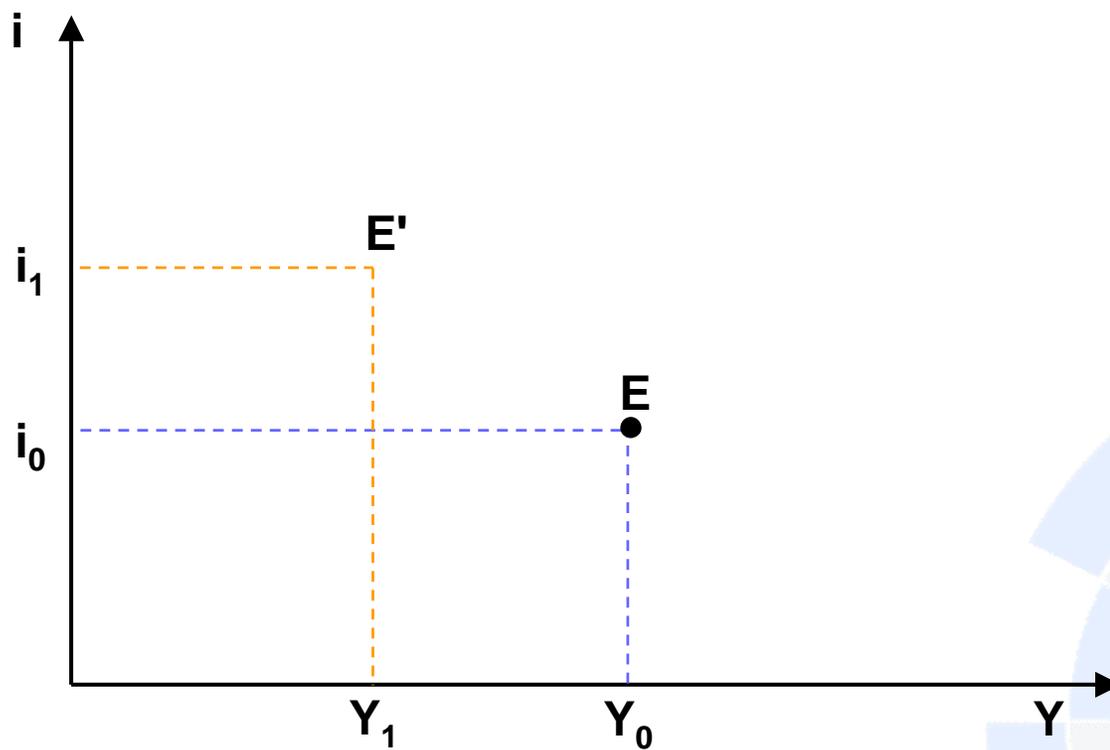


圖 3-11 IS曲線：給定利率下之財貨市場均衡

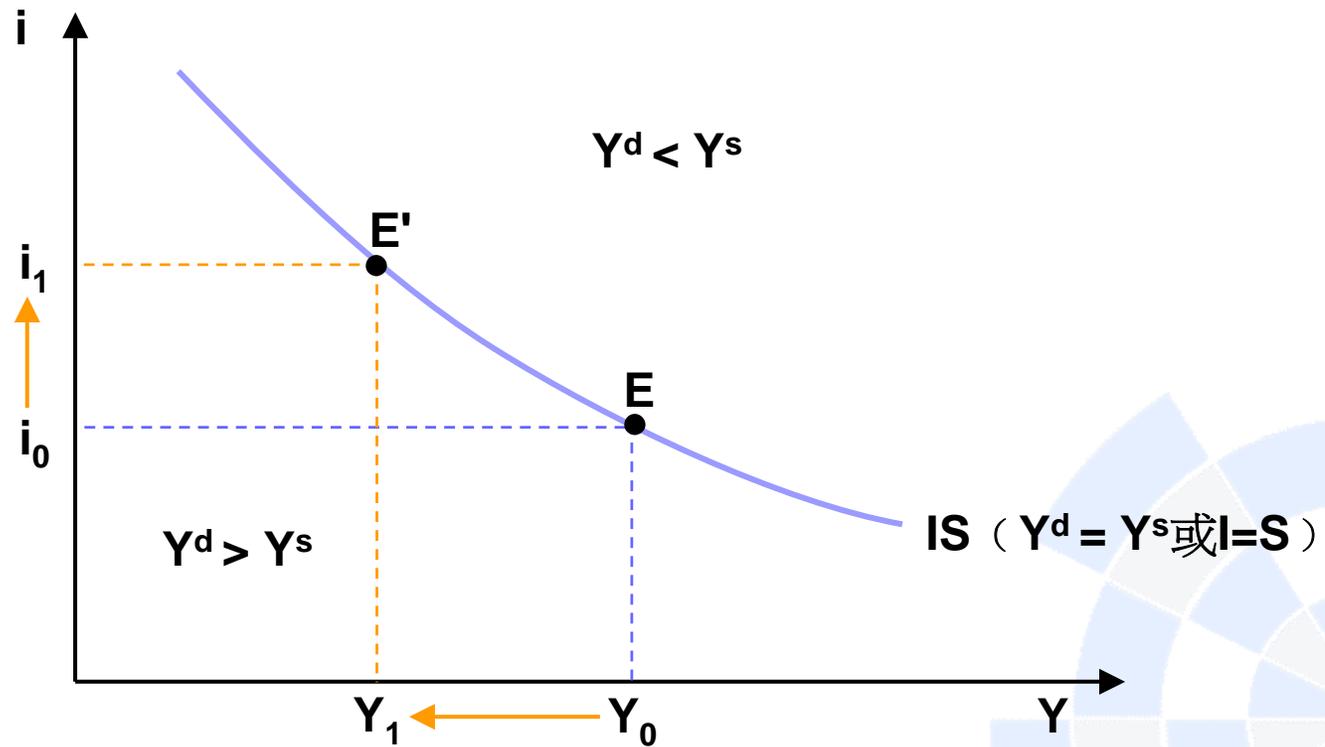


圖 3-12 政府支出增加或課稅減少對IS曲線之影響

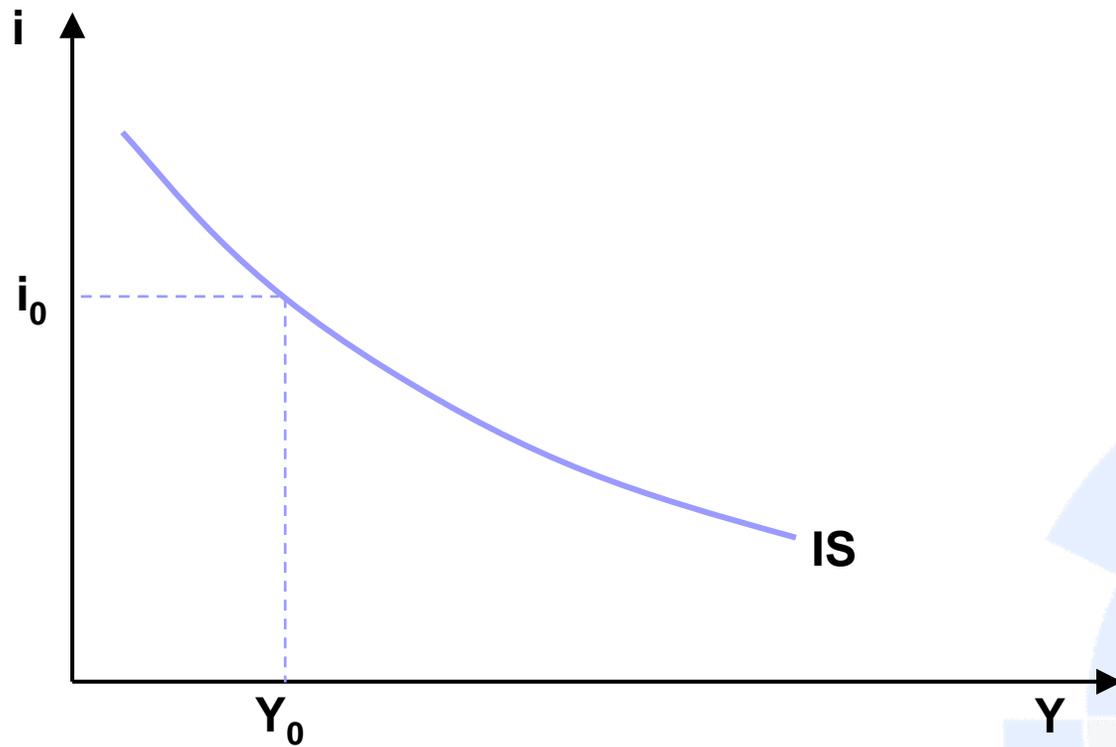


圖 3-12 政府支出增加或課稅減少對IS曲線之影響

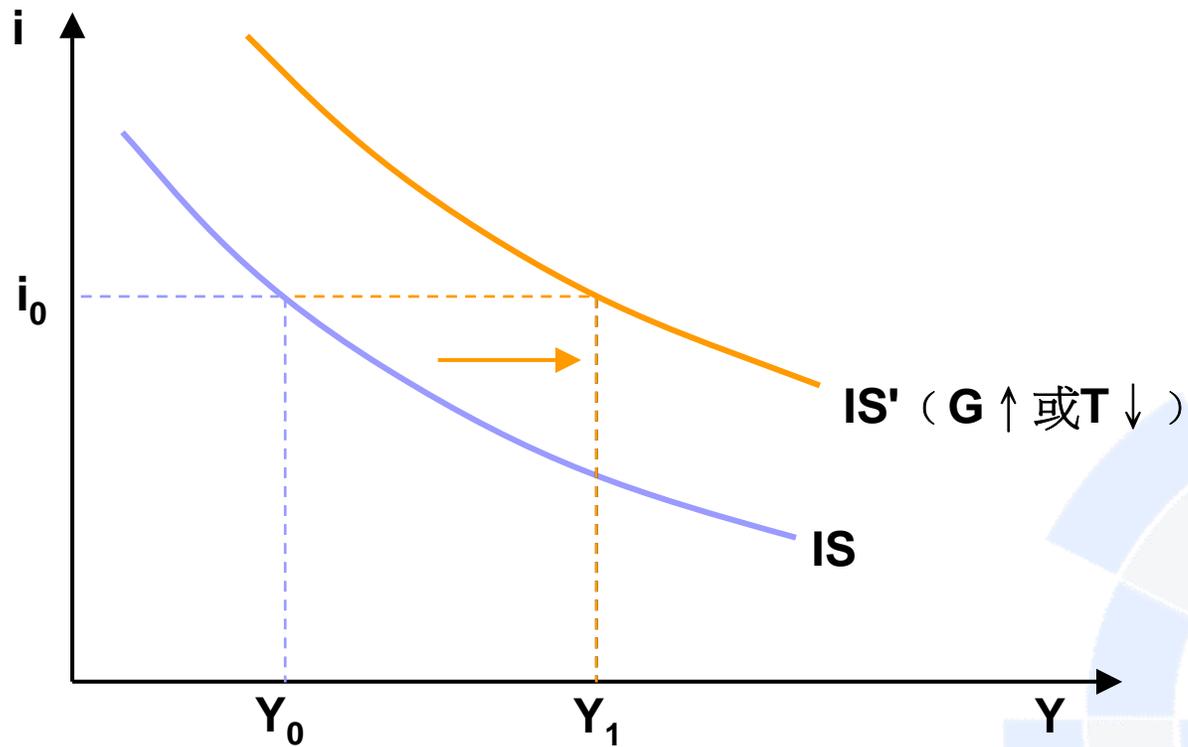


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